



DR AMBEDKAR INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, BENGALURU-56

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING



FIFTH AND SIXTH SEMESTER SYLLABUS

**Scheme and Syllabus - CBCS – 2022 -2023 Regulation
Academic Year 2024-25**

Dr. Ambedkar Institute of Technology, Bengaluru-560056
Outcome Based Education(OBE) and Choice Based Credit System
B.E. Name of the programme: Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering
Tentative Scheme of Teaching and Examination effective from the Academic Year 2024-25
2022 Scheme

V SEMESTER

Sl. No	Course and Course Code		Course Title	Teaching Department (TD) and Question Paper Setting Board (PSB)	Teaching Hours /Week					Examination				Credits
					Theory Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Drawing	Self - Study	Duration in hours	CIE Marks	SEE Marks	Total Marks		
					L	T	P	S						
1	HSMS	22EIT501	Management and Entrepreneurship	EIE	3	0	0		03	50	50	100	3	
2	IPCC	22EIU502	Digital Signal Processing	EIE	3	0	2		03	50	50	100	4	
3	PCC	22EIT503	Machine learning	EIE	4	0	0		03	50	50	100	4	
4	PCCL	22EIL504	Machine learning Lab	EIE	0	0	2		03	50	50	100	1	
5	PEC	22EIT505x	Professional Elective Course	EIE	3	0	0		03	50	50	100	3	
6	PROJ	22EIM506	Mini Project	EIE	0	0	4		03	100		100	2	
7	AEC	22RMT507	Research Methodology and IPR	EEE department	2	2	0		02	50	50	100	3	
8	MC	22CVT508	Environmental Studies	TD: CV PSB: CV	2	0	0		02	50	50	100	2	
9	HS	22CDN509	Aptitude and Verbal Ability Skills	Placement Cell	2	0	0		--	50	--	50	PP/ NP	
10	MC	22NSN510	National Service Scheme (NSS)	NSS coordinator	0	0	2			100	---	100	PP/ NP	
		22PEN510	Physical Education (PE) (Sports and Athletics)	Physical Education Director										
		22YON510	Yoga	Yoga Teacher										
Total										500	300	800	22	

PCC: Professional Core Course, PCCL: Professional Core Course laboratory, UHV: Universal Human Value Course, MC: Mandatory Course (Non-credit), AEC: Ability Enhancement Course, SEC: Skill Enhancement Course, L: Lecture, T: Tutorial, P: Practical, S= Self-Study CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation, SEE:Semester End Evaluation. K : The letter in the course code indicates common to al the stream of Engineering. PROJ: Project /Mini Project. PEC: Professional Elective Course

Professional Elective Course 22XXT505x			
22EIT505A	Digital Image Processing	22EIT505C	Advanced Control Systems
22EIT505B	Bio-Medical Instrumentation	22EIT505D	Analytical Instrumentation

Professional Core Course (IPCC): Refers to Professional Core Course Theory Integrated with practicals of the same course. Credit for IPCC can be 04 and its Teaching– Learning hours (L : T : P) can be considered as (3 : 0 : 2) or (2 : 2 : 2). The theory part of the IPCC shall be evaluated both by CIE and SEE. The practical part shall be evaluated by only CIE (no SEE). However, questions from the practical part of IPCC shall be included in the SEE question paper. For more details, the regulation governing the Degree of Bachelor of Engineering /Technology (B.E./B.Tech.) 2022-23

National Service Scheme /Physical Education/Yoga: All students have to register for any one of the courses namely National Service Scheme (NSS), Physical Education (PE)(Sports and Athletics), and Yoga(YOG) with the concerned coordinator of the course during the first Week of III semesters. Activities shall be carried out between III semester to the VI semester (for 4 semesters). Successful completion of the registered course and requisite CIE score is mandatory for the award of the Degree. The events shall be appropriately scheduled by the colleges and the same shall be reflected in the calendar prepared for the NSS, PE, and Yoga activities. These courses shall not be considered for vertical progression as well as for the calculation of SGPA and CGPA, but completion of the course is mandatory for the award of Degree.

Mini-project work: Mini Project is a laboratory-oriented/hands on course that will provide a platform to students to enhance their practical knowledge and skills by the development of small systems/applications etc. Based on the ability/abilities of the student/s and recommendations of the mentor, a single discipline or multidisciplinary Mini- project can be assigned to an individual student or to a group having not more than 4 students.

CIE procedure for Mini-project:

(i) Single discipline: The CIE marks shall be awarded by a committee consisting of the Head of the concerned Department and two faculty members of the Department, one of them being the Guide. The CIE marks awarded for the Mini-project work shall be based on the evaluation of the project report, project presentation skill, and question and answer session in the ratio of 50:25:25. The marks awarded for the project report shall be the same for all the batches mates.

(ii) Interdisciplinary: Continuous Internal Evaluation shall be group-wise at the college level with the participation of all the guides of the project.

The CIE marks awarded for the Mini-project, shall be based on the evaluation of the project report, project presentation skill, and question and answer session in the ratio 50:25:25. The marks awarded for the project report shall be the same for all the batch mates.

No SEE component for Mini-Project.

Professional Elective Courses (PEC): A professional elective (PEC) course is intended to enhance the depth and breadth of educational experience in the Engineering and Technology curriculum. Multidisciplinary courses that are added supplement the latest trend and advanced technology in the selected stream of Engineering. Each group will provide an option to select one course. The minimum number of students' strengths for offering a professional elective is 10. However, this conditional shall not be applicable to cases where the admission to the program is less than 10.

Dr. Ambedkar Institute of Technology, Bengaluru-560056
Outcome Based Education(OBE) and Choice Based Credit System
B.E. Name of the programme: Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering
Tentative Scheme of Teaching and Examination effective from the Academic Year 2024-25
2022 Scheme

VI SEMESTER

Course and Course Code		Course Title	Teaching Department (TD) and Question Paper Setting Board (PSB)	Teaching Hours /Week				Examination				Credits
				Theory Lecture	Tutorial	Practical/ Drawing	Self - Study	Duration in hours	CIE Marks	SEE Marks	Total Marks	
IPCC	22EIU601	Embedded System using ARM Controller	EIE	3	0	2	--	03	50	50	100	4
PCC	22EIT602	PLC and SCADA	EIE	4	0	0	--	03	50	50	100	4
PEC	22EIT603x	Professional Elective Course	EIE	3	0	0	--	03	50	50	100	3
OEC	22EIT604x	Open Elective Course-I		3	0	0	--	03	50	50	100	3
PROJ	22EIP605	Major Project Phase I	EIE	0	0	4	--	03	100	--	100	2
PCCL	22EIL606	Process Automation Lab	EIE	0	0	2	--	03	50	50	100	1
AEC/SDC	22EIT607x OR 22EIL607x	Ability Enhancement Course/ Skill Development Course V	EIE	If the course is offered as a Theory				01	50	50	100	1
				1	0	0	--					
				If course is offered as a practical								
				0	0	2	--					
HS	22CDN608	Analytical and Reasoning Skills	Placement Cell	2	0	0	--	--	50	--	50	PP/ NP
MC	22NSN609	National Service Scheme (NSS)	NSS coordinator	0	0	2			100	---	100	PP/ NP
	22PEN609	Physical Education (PE) (Sports and Athletics)	Physical Education Director									
	22YON609	Yoga	Yoga Teacher									
									500	300	800	18

Total							
PCC: Professional Core Course, PCCL: Professional Core Course laboratory, UHV: Universal Human Value Course, MC: Mandatory Course (Non-credit), AEC: Ability Enhancement Course, SEC: Skill Enhancement Course, L: Lecture, T: Tutorial, P: Practical, S= Self-Study, CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation, SEE: Semester End Evaluation. K: The letter in the course code indicates common to all the stream of Engineering. PROJ: Project /Mini Project. PEC: Professional Elective Course. PROJ: Project Phase -I, OEC: Open Elective Course.							
Professional Elective Course: 22XXT603x							
22EIT603A	Deep Learning Techniques	22EIT603C	Robotics and Automation				
22EIT603B	Medical Imaging Systems	22EIT603D	Aircraft Instrumentation				
Open Elective Course 22XXT604x							
22EIT604A	Robotics and Applications	22EIT604C					
22EIT604B	Virtual Instrumentation	22EIT604D					

Ability Enhancement Course / Skill Enhancement Course-V 22XXT607x OR 22XXL607x			
22 EIL607A	Digital Image Processing Lab	22 EIL607C	Virtual Instrumentation Lab
22 EIT 607B	Technical Writing skills	22 EIL607D	Robotics Lab
<p>Professional Core Course (IPCC): Refers to Professional Core Course Theory Integrated with practicals of the same course. Credit for IPCC can be 04 and its Teaching– Learning hours (L : T : P) can be considered as (3 : 0 : 2) or (2 : 2 : 2). The theory part of the IPCC shall be evaluated both by CIE and SEE. The practical part shall be evaluated by only CIE (no SEE). However, questions from the practical part of IPCC shall be included in the SEE question paper. For more details, the regulation governing the Degree of Bachelor of Engineering /Technology (B.E./B.Tech.) 2022-23</p> <p>National Service Scheme /Physical Education/Yoga: All students have to register for any one of the courses namely National Service Scheme (NSS), Physical Education(PE)(Sports and Athletics), and Yoga(YOG) with the concerned coordinator of the course during the first Week of III semesters. Activities shall be carried out between III semester to the VI semester (for 4 semesters). Successful completion of the registered course and requisite CIE score is mandatory for the award of the Degree. The events shall be appropriately scheduled by the colleges and the same shall be reflected in the calendar prepared for the NSS, PE, and Yoga activities. These courses shall not be considered for vertical progression as well as for the calculation of SGPA and CGPA, but completion of the course is mandatory for the award of Degree.</p> <p>Professional Elective Courses (PEC): A professional elective (PEC) course is intended to enhance the depth and breadth of educational experience in the Engineering and Technology curriculum. Multidisciplinary courses that are added supplement the latest trend and advanced technology in the selected stream of Engineering. Each group will provide an option to select one course. The minimum number of students’ strengths for offering professional electives is 10. However, this conditional shall not be applicable to cases where the admission to the program is less than 10.</p>			

Open Elective Courses:

Students belonging to a particular stream of Engineering and Technology are not entitled to the open electives offered by their parent Department. However, they can opt for an elective offered by other Departments, provided they satisfy the prerequisite condition if any. Registration to open electives shall be documented under the guidance of the Program Coordinator/ Advisor/Mentor. The minimum numbers of students' strength for offering Open Elective Course is 10. However, this condition

shall not be applicable to class where the admission to the program is less than 10.

Project Phase-I : Students have to discuss with the mentor /guide and with their help he/she has to complete the literature survey and prepare the report and finally define the problem statement for the project work.

Course Title	Management and Entrepreneurship						
Course Code	22EIT501						
Category							
Scheme and Credits	No. of Hours/Week					Total teaching hours	Credits
	L	T	P	SS	Total		
	03	00	00	00	03	40	03
CIE Marks: 50	SEE Marks: 50		Total Max. marks=100		Duration of SEE: 03 Hours		

Course Objectives:

1. To impart the knowledge about the Management concepts, evolution and Management functions.
2. To familiarize the student on Entrepreneurship and Entrepreneurial process.
3. To understand the role of SSI in economic development and gain an insight of funding agencies.
4. To have a clear understanding of concept of project, preparation of project & its screening.

Unit No	Syllabus	No of Teaching hours
1	<p>MANAGEMENT: Introduction- Meaning, characteristics of management, functions of Management- POSDCORB, Levels and Skills of Management, Roles of Managers Management as science or an art or profession, Development of management thought - Early management approaches (in brief)- Psychological, Bureaucratic, Scientific theory and Administrative theory and Human Relations Movement, Modern management approaches (in brief)- Behavioral, Systems, Quantitative, and Contingency approach</p> <p>FUNCTIONS OF MANAGEMENT- PART I: PLANNING: Types of Plans: Single use & Standing plans, Steps in Planning process. ORGANIZING: Types of organization (Line, Staff, Line & Staff, Matrix and Committee form) Departmentation (Functional, Product, Process, Territorial and Customer), MBO and MBE.</p>	08 Hours
2	<p>FUNCTIONS OF MANAGEMENT – PART II STAFFING: Sources of recruitment, Process of selection, DIRECTING: Leadership: Definition, Leadership styles - Autocratic, Democratic, Charismatic, Laissez faire and Participative, Motivation:– Definition, Maslow, Herzberg & McGregor's Theory X & Y. Communication– Definition, types, communication process and barriers of communication, CO-ORDINATION: importance, CONTROLLING: steps in controlling, REPORTING: importance, BUDGETTING: importance Case study discussion with respect to Indian context.</p>	08 Hours
3	<p>ENTREPRENEUR: Definition & Meaning, Characteristics, types of entrepreneurs- Imitative, Innovative, Fabian and drone and Others, Intrapreneur- meaning, Difference between Entrepreneurs, Intrapreneur & Manager, Stages in Entrepreneurial process, barriers to entrepreneurs, Role of Entrepreneurs in economic development and Business Plan. Rural entrepreneurship– Definition, challenges & opportunities. Women Entrepreneurs – Definition, challenges, and Institutional support to Women</p> <p>Entrepreneurs in India. Family Business: Meaning and Definition, types</p>	08 Hours

	of family business and reasons for failure of family business. Corporate Social Responsibility- Meaning, definition and benefits. Case study discussion with respect to Indian context. Activity: Profile of successful entrepreneur and Writing Business plan	
4	MSME: Definition of MSME (latest). SMALL SCALE INDUSTRY: Meaning, and definition, Characteristics, steps to start SSI, role of SSI in economic development, problems faced by SSI. Introduction to GATT, WTO & LPG, Sources of financing (brief), Forms of ownership - Sole proprietorship, Hindu Undivided Family, Partnership, and Cooperative. Institutional Support: Central level Institutions – NBMSME, KVIC, NSIC, SIDBI, Indian Institute of Entrepreneurship (IIE), EDI and NABARD. State level Institutions- DIC, KSFC, KIADB, TECSOK. STARTUP COMPANIES-Meaning and Challenges. Make in India concept and MUDRA Bank Initiative. Activity for students: Schemes for startup companies.	08 Hours
5	PREPARATION OF PROJECT: Project- Meaning, Classification of project, Project identification, Project selection, Project Appraisal, Project implementation. Project Report –Outline, Feasibility Study- Financial, Technical, Marketing, and Social Feasibility Study, PESTLE Analysis for Project and errors in preparation of project report. Activity for students: Preparation of project report	08 Hours

Course Outcomes :

- CO1: The students will gain domain knowledge on management concepts, evolution, management functions.
CO2: The students will be able to gain domain knowledge on Entrepreneurship, entrepreneurial process
CO3 : The students will get an in depth knowledge of entrepreneurial process & contribute to the betterment of the society.
CO4 : Students will be able to identify business opportunities & design a project report.

Text Books:

1. Entrepreneurship and Management- S Nagendra and V S Manjunath- Pearson Publication 4 /e,2009.
2. Principles of Management – PC Tripathi, and P N Reddy – Tata MacGrawHill.
3. Entrepreneurship Development – Poornima M Charanthimath Pearson Education 2ndEdition.

Reference Books:

1. Dynamics of Entrepreneurial Development and Management-Vasant Desai-Himalaya Publishing House. Latest edition.
2. Entrepreneurship and management - Shashi k Gupta- Kalyani publishers, Latest edition.
3. **Financial Management- Shashi k Gupta- Kalyani publishers, Latest edition.**

Course Title	Digital Signal Processing						
Course Code	22EIU502						
Category	Integrated Professional CORE Course (IPEC)						
Scheme and Credits	No. of Hours/Week					Total teaching hours	Credits
	L	T	P	SS	Total		
	03	00	02	00	05	40+12	04
CIE Marks: 50	SEE Marks: 50		Total Max. marks=100			Duration of SEE: 03 Hours	

Course Objectives:

The objectives of the course are to equip the students with the knowledge on:

- To design and understand IIR and FIR digital filter.
- To understand digital filter structure.
- To discuss DSP processors and word length issues multi rate signal processing and application.

Unit No	Syllabus	No of Teaching hours
1	Structure of IIR: System Design of Discrete time IIR filter from continuous time filter – IIR filter design by Impulse Invariance. Bilinear transformation – Approximation derivatives – Design of IIR filter in the Frequency domain.	08 Hours
2	Symmetric & Anti-symmetric FIR filters: Linear phase filter – Windowing techniques – rectangular, triangular, Blackman and Kaiser windows – Frequency sampling techniques – Structure for FIR systems.	08 Hours
3	Digital Filter Structure: FIR filters - Direct form, Cascade form, Frequency sampling, Lattice IIR filter - Direct form I, Direct form II cascade form parallel form Lattice & Lattice loader.	08 Hours
4	DSP Processors: TMS C6xxx, Features, Architecture and Applications. Harvard Architecture, pipelining, Multiplier-Accumulator (MAC) Hardware. Architectures of Fixed and Floating point DSP processors. Addressing modes, functional modes. Memory architecture, on-chip peripherals of a DSP processor.	08 Hours
5	Finite word length effects in FIR and IIR digital filters: Quantization, round off errors and overflow errors. Multi rate digital signal processing: Concepts, design of practical sampling rate converters, Decimators, interpolators. Poly phase decompositions. Application of DSP – Model of Speech Wave Form – Vocoder.	08 Hours

Course Outcome:

Students who complete this course will be able to:

CO1: Analyze the discrete time signals in the frequency domain

CO2: Design FIR and IIR digital filters and Identify various filter structures and evaluate the finite word length and the coefficient quantization effects.

CO3: Comprehend the architectural features of digital signal processors.

CO4: Understand the concepts of sample rate conversion techniques and its applications.

CO-PO Mapping												
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO2	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1
CO3	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
CO4	1	2	3	2	1	1				1	-	1

Low-1 Medium-2 High-3

Text Books:

1. Oppenheim A V and Shehafer R W, “Discrete Time Signal Processing”, Prentice Hall (1989).
2. Digital Signal Processing Principles, Algorithms and Applications, John G Proakis and Manolakis, Pearson, Fourth Edition, 2014.
3. Digital Signal Processing- S K Mitra, Mc Graw-Hill. Publication 4th Edition, 2010

Reference Books:

1. Digital Signal Processing with Matlab Examples volume1, Jose Maria Giron-Sierra, © Springer Science+Business Media Singapore 2017
2. Digital Signal Processing Fundamentals and Applications, Li Tan Purdue, Jean Jiang Second edition, Elsevier publication, 2013.

Practical component: Experiments are conducted using MATLAB/ SCI Lab and implement using Processor

Sl. No	Experiments
1	Write a program to verify the sampling theorem and aliasing effects with various sampling frequencies
2	Determine linear convolution, Circular convolution and Correlation of two given sequences. Verify the result using theoretical computations.
3	Generation of discrete-time sequences.
4	Determine the linear convolution of two given point sequences using FFT algorithm.
5	Determine the correlation using FFT algorithm.
6	Determine the spectrum of the given sequence using FFT
7	Design and test FIR filter using Windowing method (Hamming window and Kaiser window) for the given order and cut-off frequency
8	Design and test FIR filter using frequency sampling method
9	Design and test Butterworth 2nd order low pass & high pass filter
10	Design and test Chebyshev 2nd order low pass& high pass filter.
11	Generation and detection of DTMF signal using a software
12	Implementation of Real-time echo generation
13	Demonstration of open ended project using the concept of above mentioned Experiments.

Course Title	Machine Learning						
Course Code	22EIT503						
Category	Professional Core Course (PCC)						
Scheme and Credits	No. of Hours/Week					Total teaching hours	Credits
	L	T	P	SS	Total		
	04	00	00	00	04	52	04
CIE Marks: 50	SEE Marks: 50		Total Max. marks=100			Duration of SEE: 03 Hours	

COURSE OBJECTIVES: The students will be able to:

Sl.no	Description
1.	To introduce the basic concepts and techniques of Machine Learning with python programming
2.	To enable design and implementation of machine learning solutions to classification, regression problems
3.	Apply suitable machine learning techniques for data handling and to gain knowledge from it.
4.	Evaluate the performance of algorithms and to provide solution for various real-world applications.

Unit No	Syllabus	No of Teaching hours
1	TRODUCTION TO MACHINE LEARNING: Overview of machine learning: Definition, history, and applications. Types of machine learning: Supervised, unsupervised, reinforcement learning. Machine learning process: Data collection, preprocessing, model training, evaluation, deployment. Terminology and concepts: Features, labels, instances. Ethical considerations in machine learning. Data Preprocessing and Exploration Data cleaning and preprocessing techniques. Handling missing data and outliers. Feature selection and feature engineering. Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA).	12 Hours
2	SUPERVISED LEARNING: Linear Regression: single & multiple variables, Gradient descent, Bias variance trade-off, Overfitting & Under fitting, Regularization & Generalization. Classification: Logistic regression - Decision Trees, Naive Bayes, Support Vector Machines - linear and non-linear kernel functions. Model evaluation metrics-Accuracy, precision, recall, F1-score, ROC, AUC	10 Hours
3	UNSUPERVISED LEARNING: Clustering basics - Partitioned, Hierarchical and Density based - K-Means clustering – K-Mode clustering – Expectation maximization, Dimensionality reduction- t-SNE. Anomaly detection techniques.	10 Hours
4	ENSEMBLE LEARNING : Random forests, Bagging and Boosting (Random forests, Adaboost, XG boost inclusive) – Metrics & Error Correction. Optimization of hyper parameters. Ethical considerations: Bias, fairness, transparency, and accountability	10 Hours

Course Title	Machine learning Lab						
Course Code	22EIL504						
Category	Professional Core Course Lab(PCCL)						
Scheme and Credits	No. of Hours/Week					Total teaching hours	Credits
	L	T	P	SS	Total		
	00	00	02	00	02	13	01
CIE Marks: 50	SEE Marks: 50		Total Max. marks=100			Duration of SEE: 03 Hours	

1.	To introduce the basic concepts and techniques of Machine Learning with python programming
2.	To enable design and implementation of machine learning solutions to classification, regression problems
3.	Apply suitable machine learning techniques for data handling and to gain knowledge from it.
4.	Evaluate the performance of algorithms and to provide solution for various real-world applications.

Sl. No	Programs
1	Extract the data from database using python
2	Implement and demonstrate the FIND-S algorithm for finding the most specific hypothesis based on a given set of training data samples. Read the training data from a .CSV file.
3	For a given set of training data examples stored in a .CSV file, implement and demonstrate the Candidate-Elimination algorithm to output a description of the set of all hypotheses consistent with the training examples.
4	Write a program to demonstrate the working of the decision tree based ID3 algorithm. Use an appropriate data set for building the decision tree and apply this knowledge to classify a new sample.
5	Write a program to implement the naïve Bayesian classifier for a sample training data set stored as a .CSV file. Compute the accuracy of the classifier, considering few test data sets.
6	Assuming a set of documents that need to be classified, use the naïve Bayesian Classifier model to perform this task. Built-in Java classes/API can be used to write the program. Calculate the accuracy, precision, and recall for your data set
7	Write a program to construct a Bayesian network considering medical data. Use this model to demonstrate the diagnosis of heart patients using standard Heart Disease Data Set. You can use Python ML library classes/API.

8	Apply EM algorithm to cluster a set of data stored in a .CSV file. Use the same data set for clustering using k-Means algorithm. Compare the results of these two algorithms and comment on the quality of clustering. You can add Python ML library classes/API in the program.
9	. Write a program to implement k-Nearest Neighbour algorithm to classify the iris data set. Print both correct and wrong predictions. Python ML library classes can be used for this problem
10	Implement the non-parametric Locally Weighted Regression algorithm in order to fit data points. Select appropriate data set for your experiment and draw graphs.

Course Outcome:

After the successful completion of the course the student is able to

1.	Recognize the characteristics of Machine Learning techniques that enable to solve real world problems
2.	Recognize the characteristics of machine learning strategies
3.	Apply various supervised learning methods to appropriate problems.
4.	Identify and integrate more than one techniques to enhance the performance of learning

Text Books

- 1 Ethem Alpaydin, Introduction to Machine Learning, MIT Press, Prentice Hall of India, 2021.
2. Machine Learning -The Art and Science of Algorithms that Make Sense of Data, Peter Flach.
3. Foundations of Machine Learning, Mehryar Mohri, Afshin Rostamizadeh, and Ameet Talwalkar.

Reference Books

1. Mehryar Mohri, Afshin Rostamizadeh, Ameet Talwalkar Foundations of Machine Learning, MIT Press, 2019..
2. Tom Mitchell, Machine Learning, McGraw Hill, First Edition, 2017.

Course outcome mapping with Programme outcomes

course outcome	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2		2								1
CO2	3	3	2									1
CO3	3	2	3	2								1
CO4	3		3	2								1

Course Title	Digital Image Processing						
Course Code	22EIT505A						
Category	Professional Elective Course (PEC)						
Scheme and Credits	No. of Hours/Week					Total Teaching hours	Credits
	L	T	P	SS	Total		
	03	00	00	00	03	40	03
CIE Marks: 50	SEE Marks: 50		Total Max. marks=100		Duration of SEE: 03 Hours		

Course Objectives:

The objectives of the course are to equip the students with the knowledge on:

1. The basic concepts of digital image processing
2. The concepts of different image filtering in spatial and in frequency domain techniques
3. The concepts of different image restoration techniques and color models.
4. The different color models and compression methods

Unit No	Syllabus	No of Teaching hours
1	Fundamentals of Image processing: Introduction, Fundamental steps in digital image processing, components of Digital Image Processing, Elements of Visual Perception, Structure of the Human Eye, Image Formation in the Eye, A simple image formation model, Image sampling and quantization, Linear vs. Coordinate Indexing, Spatial and Intensity Resolution, Image Interpolation, Basic relationship between pixels.	08 Hours
2	Intensity transformation and spatial filtering: Basics of Intensity Transformations and Spatial Filtering, Some Basic Intensity Transformation Functions, Histogram Processing, Histogram Equalization, Histogram Matching (Specification), Local Histogram Processing, Using Histogram Statistics for Image Enhancement, Fundamentals of Spatial Filtering, The Mechanics of Spatial Filtering, Smoothing Spatial Filters, Smoothing Linear and non-linear filters, Sharpening Spatial Filters, Using the Second Derivative for Image Sharpening-The Laplacian, Using First-Order Derivatives for (Nonlinear) Image Sharpening.	08 Hours
3	Image Enhancement In Frequency Domain: Background of 1D and 2D DFT, The Basics of Filtering in the Frequency Domain, Additional Characteristics of the Frequency Domain, Frequency Domain Filtering Fundamentals, Correspondence Between Filtering in the Spatial and Frequency Domains, Image Smoothing Using Frequency Domain Filters, Image Sharpening Using Frequency Domain Filters, The Laplacian in the Frequency Domain, Unsharp Masking, Highboost Filtering, High-Frequency Emphasis Filtering-Homomorphic Filtering.	08 Hours
4	Image Restoration and Reconstruction: A Model of the Image Degradation/Restoration Process, Noise Models, Spatial and Frequency Properties of Noise, Some Important Noise Probability Density Functions, Restoration in the Presence of Noise Only-Spatial Filtering, Mean Filters, Order-Statistic Filters,	08 Hours

	Adaptive Filters, Periodic Noise Reduction by Frequency, Optimum Notch Filtering, inverse filtering, minimum mean square error (Wiener) filtering. Color Image Processing: Color Fundamentals, Color Models, The RGB Color Model, The CMY and CMYK Color Models, The HSI Color Model, Pseudo-color Image Processing, Intensity Slicing, Intensity to Color Transformations, Basics of Full-Color Image Processing.	
5	Image Segmentation: Edge detection, Edge linking via Hough transform – Thresholding -Region based segmentation – Region growing – Region splitting and merging –Morphological processing- erosion and dilation, Segmentation by morphological watersheds – basic concepts – Dam construction – Watershed segmentation algorithm. Image Compression: Compression: Fundamentals – Image Compression models – Error Free Compression – Lossy compression– Image Compression standards.	08 Hours

Course Outcome:

Students who complete this course will be able to:

1. Understand the concepts of digital image processing
2. Identify and apply different filtering techniques in both the spatial and frequency domains
3. understand and apply image restoration techniques and color image processing models.
4. Understand and explain the different image compression techniques.

CO-PO Mapping															
CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO1	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	2			
CO2	2	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	2			
CO3	2	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	2			
CO4	2	2	1	2	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	2			
CO5	2	2													

Text Books:

1. **Digital Image Processing** - Rafael C. Gonzalez & Richard E. Woods, Fourth Edition **2018**, Pearson International Edition.
2. **Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing** – Anil K.Jain, Pearson Education (Asia) Ltd./Prentice Hall of India 2004.

Reference Books:

1. **Digital Image Processing, analysis and computer Vision-** First edition, Milan Sonka, Cenage Learning, 2008.
2. **Digital image processing, First edition**, S.Jayaraman, S.Esakkirajan, J.Veerakumar, TMH-2008.
3. **Digital Image Processing using MATLAB** - Rafael C. Gonzalez & Richard E. Woods, Fourth Edition 2018, Pearson International Edition.

Course Title	Bio-Medical Instrumentation						
Course Code	22EIT505B						
Category	Professional Elective Course (PEC)						
Scheme and Credits	No. of Hours/Week					Total teaching hours	Credits
	L	T	P	SS	Total		
	03	00	00	00	03	40	03
CIE Marks: 50	SEE Marks: 50		Total Max. marks=100			Duration of SEE: 03 Hours	

Course Objectives

Sl.no	Description
1	Understand the Physiology of the heart, lung, blood circulation and respiration including different transducers used
2	Learn about various sensing and measurement devices of electrical and non-electrical origin.
3	Understand modern methods of imaging techniques and Study about medical assistance techniques and therapeutic equipments.

Unit No	Syllabus	No of Teaching hours
1	Fundamentals of Biomedical Instrumentation: Sources of biomedical signals, Basic Medical Instrumentation system, Performance requirements of medical instrumentation systems. PC based medical instruments, General constraints in design of biomedical instrumentation systems. Bioelectric Signals and Electrodes : Origin of Bioelectric signals, Types of bioelectric signals-ECG, EEG, EMG, Recording electrodes: Electrode – Tissue interface, polarization, skin contact- impedance, Silver-silver chloride electrodes, Electrodes for ECG, EEG, EMG, Microelectrodes .	08 Hours
2	Electrocardiograph: Physiology of the heart, Electrical activity of the heart and Electrocardiogram (ECG), Normal & Abnormal cardiac Rhythms, Block diagram-description of an Electrocardiograph, ECG leads, Effects of artifacts on ECG Recordings, Multi- channel ECG machine. Electroencephalograph: Block diagram description of an Electroencephalograph, 10-20 electrode systems, computerized analysis of EEG. Electromyograph, Biofeedback instrumentation.	08 Hours
3	Patient Monitoring System: Bedside patient monitoring systems, Central monitors, Measurement of heart rate – Average heart rate meter, Instantaneous heart rate meter, Measurement of pulse rate, Definition of oximeter & Pulse oximeter. Blood Pressure Measurement: Introduction, Indirect methods of blood pressure measurement: Korotkoff's method, Rheographic method, differential auscultatory technique, Oscillometric technique.Measurement of Respiration Rate: Impedance pneumography, CO2 method of respiration rate measurement, Apnoea detectors.	08 Hours
4	Blood Flow Measurement: Electromagnetic blood flow meter- Principle and Square wave electromagnetic flowmeter. Doppler shift blood flow velocity meter, Blood flow measurement by Doppler imaging.	08 Hours

	Cardiac Output Measurement: Measurement of continuous cardiac output derived from the aortic pressure waveform, ultrasound method. Cardiac Pacemakers and Defibrillators: Need for cardiac pacemaker, External pacemaker, Implantable pacemaker, Types of Implantable pacemakers, Programmable pacemakers, Power sources for Implantable pacemaker. Cardiac Defibrillator: Need for a Defibrillator, DC defibrillator, Pacer-Cardioverter-Defibrillator.	
5	Therapeutic Instruments: Cardiac-assist devices, Pump oxygenators, Total artificial heart, Hemodialysis, Lithotripsy, Ventilators, Infant incubators, Drug infusion pumps, Ambulatory and Implantable Infusion systems, Anesthesia Machines, Electrosurgical unit. Patient Safety: Electric shock hazards, Leakage currents, Electrical safety analyzer, Testing of Biomedical equipment	08 Hours

Course outcome:

Sl.No	Description	Description Bloom's Taxonomy Level
CO1	Define commonly used technical terms from Medicine and Biomedical Engineering.	Knowledge, Understand (Level 1, Level 2)
CO2	Describe bio-signals that emanate from the body. And learn the working principles of blood flow meters and Physiological assist devices	Knowledge, Understand (Level 1, Level 2)
CO3	Describe the engineering principles of commonly used medical devices and medical imaging systems, Realize safety requirements of biomedical instrumentation..	Knowledge, Analyze (Level 1, Level 4)

Course outcome mapping with Programme outcomes

	Po1	Po2	Po3	Po4	Po5	Po6	Po7	Po8	Po9	Po10	Po11	Po12	Pso1	Pso2	Pso3
Co1	1	1	1							1	1	2	1	1	1
Co2	1	2	2	1	3				1	1		2	2		
Co3	2	2	2	1	3				1	1		2	2	1	1

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Leslie Cromwell, Biomedical Instrumentation and Measurement, Prentice hall of India, New Delhi, 2007.
2. M.Arumugam, 'Bio-Medical Instrumentation', Anuradha Agencies, 2003.
3. Khandpur R.S, Handbook of Biomedical Instrumentation, , Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, Edition, 2003.

REFERENCES:

1. Suh, Sang, Gurupur, Varadraj P., Tanik, Murat M., Health Care Systems, Technology and Techniques, Springer, 1st Edition, 2011.
2. Joseph J.carr and John M. Brown, Introduction to Biomedical Equipment Technology, John Wiley and sons, New York, 4th Edition, 2012.

Course Title	Advanced Control System						
Course Code	22EIT505C						
Category	Professional Elective Course (PEC)						
Scheme and Credits	No. of Hours/Week					Total teaching hours	Credits
	L	T	P	SS	Total		
	03	00	00	00	03	40	03
CIE Marks: 50	SEE Marks: 50		Total Max. marks=100			Duration of SEE: 03 Hours	

Course Objective:

- To provide knowledge on design in state variable form
- To provide knowledge in phase plane analysis.
- To give basic knowledge in describing function analysis.
- To study the design of optimal controller.
- To study the design of optimal estimator including Kalman Filter

Unit No	Syllabus	No of Teaching hours
1	State Variable Analysis and Design: State Variable Analysis: concept of State Variables & State Models, State model for Linear Continuous Time Systems, State-Space Representation Using Physical Variables, State-Space Representation Using Phase Variables, Examples of electrical circuits and dc servomotors	08 Hours
2	State Variable Analysis and Design(Cont): Diagonalization, Jordan Canonical Form, Solution of State Equations, Properties of State Transition Matrix, Computation of State-Transition Matrix (Using Laplace Transformation, Cayley-Hamilton Theorem).	08 Hours
3	State feedback controller design: Effect of state feedback on controllability and observability, Design of State Feedback Control through Pole placement. Full order observer and reduced order observer.	08 Hours
4	State observer: Introduction to state observer, Full order to state observer, Dual problem, Necessary & sufficient condition for state observation ,Effects of the addition of the observer on a closed loop system, Minimum order observer, Design of regulator system with observer, Design of control system with observer, Quadratic optimal regulator systems.	08 Hours
5	Compensator design: Realization of compensators – lag, lead and lag-lead. Design of compensator using root locus. Design of P, PI and PID controller using Ziegler- Nichols tuning method	08 Hours

SI NO	Descriptive	Descriptive blooms taxonomy level
CO1	Discuss state variable approach for linear time invariant systems in both the continuous and discrete time systems	Knowledge, Understand (Level 1, Level 2)
CO2:	Apply vector and matrix algebra to find the solution of state equations for linear continuous – time and discrete – time systems	Apply, Evaluate (Level 3, Level 5)
CO3	Define controllability and observability of a system and test for controllability and observability of a given system	Knowledge, Analyze (Level 1, Level 4)

CO4	Design pole assignment and state observer using state feedback	Knowledge, Analyze (Level 1, Level 4)
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	Po1	Po2	Po3	Po4	Po5	Po6	Po7	Po8	Po9	P10	Po11	Po12	Pso1	Pso2	Pso3
CO1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2			
CO2	3	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	2			
CO3	3	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	3			
CO4	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	2	3			
CO5	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	1	1	2	3			
Strength of correlation: Low-1, Medium- 2, High-3															

Text Books:

1. **Modern Control Engineering**-K. Ogata, Prentice, Hall of India publication 5th Edition, 2010
2. **Control system engineering**- I.J. Nagarath and M. Gopal, New age international publishers, 5th edition, 2007

Reference Books:

1. **Advanced control theory**- A. Nagoorkani. RBA Publication. 2nd edition, 1999
2. **Digital control and state variable methods**-Madan Gopal, Prentice Hall of India. 2nd Edition, 2003
3. **Modern Control Engineering**-Roy Choudhury, Prentice Hall of India. 2005

Course Title	Analytical Instrumentation						
Course Code	22EIT505D						
Category	Professional Elective Course (PEC)						
Scheme and Credits	No. of Hours/Week					Total teaching hours	Credits
	L	T	P	SS	Total		
	03	00	00	00	03	40	03
CIE Marks: 50	SEE Marks: 50		Total Max. marks=100			Duration of SEE: 03 Hours	

Course objectives:

1. To understand the concept and properties of Electromagnetic radiation and to provide various techniques and methods of analysis which occur in the various regions of the spectrum.
2. To study the concept on Spectro chemical methods used in analytical instrument application
3. To explain important methods of analysis and uses of infrared Spectroscopy, flame photometry, Mass and NMR spectroscopy
4. To give unique methods of separation of closely similar materials, using the most powerful being gas chromatography.

Unit No	Syllabus	No of Teaching hours
1	Introduction to Spectro chemical methods: Properties of electromagnetic radiation, interaction to radiation and matter. UV – Visible Spectroscopy: Introduction, Electromagnetic Radiation, Laws relating to absorption radiation, Absorption Instruments, Ultraviolet and visible absorption spectroscopy, Calorimeters, spectrophotometer,	08 Hours
2	Infrared Spectroscopy: Basic Components of IR Spectrophotometers, Type of Infrared Spectrophotometers, Sample Handling Techniques. Flame photometers: principle, constructional details of flame photometers, types of flame photometers, types of flame photometers, clinical flame photometers, accessories for flame photometer, expression for concentration, interferences in flame photometry, procedure for determinations. Atomic spectroscopy:	08 Hours
3	Atomic absorption and Emission Spectroscopy: Principles, sample atomization techniques, atomic absorption instrumentation, interferences in atomic spectroscopy, standard addition and internal standard methods of evaluation. Principles, arc, spark and plasma sources, emission based on plasma sources, emission Spectroscopy based on arc and spark sources	08 Hours
4	Mass & NMR Spectroscopy : Basic concept, types of mass spectrometer, components of mass spectrometer, resolution and applications. Principle of NMR, constructional details, sensitivity enhancement for analytical NMR spectroscopy. Use of computers with NMR spectrometers.	08 Hours
5	Chromatographic Techniques: classifications Chromatography behaviour of solutes column efficiency and band broadening column performance gas and liquid chromatography Gas chromatograph- basic concepts, parts of gas chromatograph.	08 Hours

	Method of peak areas, liquid chromatography- basic concepts, types of liquid chromatography, the liquid chromatography.	
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Course Outcomes:

Upon completion of this course the students is able to

1. Understand the concept and properties of Electromagnetic radiation and to provide various techniques and methods of analysis which occur in the various regions of the spectrum.
2. Explain concept on Spectro chemical methods used in analytical instrument application
3. Describe the important methods of analysis of infrared Spectroscopy & flame photometry.
4. Illustrate the uses of radio chemical methods, Mass and NMR spectroscopy in structure determination.
5. Analyse unique methods of separation of closely similar materials, using the most powerful being gas chromatography.

	Po1	Po2	Po3	Po4	Po5	Po6	Po7	Po8	Po9	P10	Po11	Po12	Pso1	Pso2	Pso3
CO1	3	1		1		1						1			
CO2	2	2		2	1	1		1				1			
CO3	3	1	1		2	1				1		1			
CO4	1	2	2	1	2	1		1				1			
CO5	2	2			2	1						1			
Strength of correlation: Low-1, Medium- 2, High-3															

Text Books:

1. Hand book of analytical Instruments by R. S. Khandpur, TMH Publications, 2nd edition 2006, New Delhi

Reference Books:

1. Instrumental methods of analysis by H. H. Willard, L. L. Merritt & J. A. Dean, CBS Publications 7th Ed 1988.
2. Principles of Instrumental analysis by S. J. Holler & T. A. Nilman Saunders college Publications 5st Ed 1996

Course Title	Embedded System using ARM Controller						
Course Code	22EIU601						
Category	Integrated Professional Core Course (IPCC)						
Scheme and Credits	No. of Hours/Week					Total teaching hours	Credits
	L	T	P	SS	Total		
	03	00	02	00	05	40+12	04
CIE Marks: 50	SEE Marks: 50		Total Max. marks=100		Duration of SEE: 03 Hours		

Course Objective:

The objective of the course is to:

1. Understand ARM design philosophy and ARM processor architecture and fundamentals
2. Learn the ARM Instruction set of ARM microcontroller and to learn the assembly programming
3. understand Thumb instructions of ARM controller
4. Understand Various Interrupts and exception handling in ARM controller
5. Learn interfacing and to write C-program for LED, Keyboard, LCD, DC motor, Stepper motor using LPC2148 microcontroller.

Unit No	Syllabus	No of Teaching hours
1	Introduction to Embedded systems: Definition of Embedded system, Embedded VS General computing system, classification of embedded systems, Major application areas Typical embedded system: Core of embedded system, Memory, Sensors and Actuators, Communication Interface, Embedded Firmware.	08 Hours
2	ARM embedded systems: The RISC design philosophy, The ARM design philosophy, embedded system hardware, embedded system software. ARM Architecture. ARM processor fundamentals: Registers, current program status register, pipeline, core extensions, Architecture revisions, ARM processor families	08 Hours
3	Introduction to ARM instruction Set: Data Processing Instructions, Branch Instructions, Load Store Instructions, Software Interrupt Instruction, Program Status Register Instructions, Loading Constants, ARMv5E Extensions, and Conditional Execution.	08 Hours
4	Introduction to the THUMB Instruction set: Thumb register Usage, ARM-Thumb Interworking, other branch instructions, Data Processing Instructions, Single register Load –store Instructions, Multiple register Load Store Instructions, Stack Instructions, and Software Interrupt Instruction.	08 Hours
5	Interrupts & Exception Handling: Exceptions, Exception Handling, Interrupts, Interrupt handling schemes, vector table. LPC 2148: - Salient features, applications, block diagram, memory mapping GPIO-Features, Design of system using GPIO's Blink a group of 8 LEDs with a delay, Stepper motor control, DC motor control LCD interface, 4 x 4 Keypad, Timers	08 Hours

Practical Component

Sl No	Experiments
1	Write an assembly program to Exchange block of 10 data
2	Write an assembly program to find the smallest/largest number out of 10 data stored in memory
3	Write an assembly program to sort 10 data stored in Memory
4	Write an assembly program to divide a 32 bit numbers and store quotient and remainder.
5	Write an assembly program to find factorial of given number using recursive procedure.
6	Write an assembly program to convert 3 digit Hexadecimal to BCD
	Interfacing Programmes
1	Interface LED to LPC2148 and write C program to blink 8 LED's which are connected to P0.0 to P0.8
2	Interface switch & LED to LPC2148. Write C program to read the status of switch and display same on LED
3	Interface 2 *16 LCD and write C program to display a string
4	Interface LED & write program to implement binary up-counter(8-bit). The counter should increment for every one second. Use internal timer
5	Write C - Program to interface DC motor
6	Interface 4 x 4 keyboard and write C program to identify the key pressed

Course outcome:

After successful completion of the course the student is able to:

1. Understand the features of embedded systems, architecture of ARM7 and applications.
2. Analyse and understand the instruction set and competency in assembly programming of ARM.
3. Analyse and understand the Thumbstate and switching back to ARM state and knowledge of Thumb instruction set.
4. Understand the exception, interrupts and interrupt handling schemes
5. Understand the architectural features of LPC2148 microcontrollers, its hardware and interfacing peripheral devices to LPC2148

CO-PO Mapping															
CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO1	1	1	1										1		1
CO2	1	2	2	1	1								1		1
CO3	2	2	2	2	1								2	1	2
CO4	2	2	2	1	2								1	2	2
CO5	1	1	1										1	1	1

Text Books:

1. Introduction to Embedded Systems : Shibu K. V. (TMH)
2. ARM system Developers Guide, Andrew N.Sloss, Elsevier, 2008
3. LPC 2148 User Manual

Reference Books:

1. ARM Assembly Language – Fundamentals and Techniques, William Hohl, CRC Press, 2009
2. ARM Assembly language An Introduction, J.R.Gibson, Cengage Learning, 2010

Course Title	PLC and SCADA						
Course Code	22EIT602						
Category	Professional Core Course (PCC)						
Scheme and Credits	No. of Hours/Week					Total teaching hours	Credits
	L	T	P	SS	Total		
	04	00	00	00	04	52	04
CIE Marks: 50	SEE Marks: 50		Total Max. marks=100			Duration of SEE: 03 Hours	

Course Objective:

Sl.no	Description
1	Understand the fundamentals and importance of industrial automation systems
2	Understand the mechanism, architecture, working principles and applications of SCADA
3	Learn to develop a PLC program for an automatic control system and its applications

Unit No	Syllabus	No of Teaching hours
1	Industrial Process Automation: Definition of process, Meaning of Automation and Control Necessity and Evolution of Automation, Role of Automation in Process Industry, Architecture of Industrial Automation Network, Types of Automation Systems, Challenges of Process Automation, Industry 1.0 to Industry 4.0 Programmable Logic Controller: Parts of a PLC, Principles of Operation, The I/O Section, Analog and Digital I/O module. PLC Programming Languages: Ladder and functional block programming Ladder diagrams, Logic functions, Function blocks, Program examples	12 Hours
2	Basic of PLC Programming: Processor Memory Organization, Program Scan, PLC Programming Languages, Instruction Addressing, Branch Instructions, Internal Relay Instructions, Programming Examine If Closed and Examine If Open Instructions, Electrical Interlocking Circuits, Latching Relays. Programming examples.	10 Hours
3	Advanced PLC Programming: Programming Timers: Mechanical Timing Relays, Timer Instructions, On-Delay Timer Instruction, Off-Delay Timer Instruction, Retentive Timer, Cascading Timers Counter Instructions: Up counter, down counter, cascading counters, combining counter and timing functions, high speed counter. Data manipulation: Data Transfer Operations, Data Compare Instructions, Data Manipulation Programs, Math Instructions	10 Hours
4	Applications: Temperature Control, Valve Sequencing, Conveyor Belt Control, Control of a Process. Introduction to SCADA: Introduction, SCADA Basics, Different SCADA System Topologies, Evolution of SCADA, SCADA Architecture, First Generation: Monolithic, Second Generation: Distributed Third Generation: Networked, Fourth Generation: Internet of Things	10 Hours
5	Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA): Differences Between Different Generations, Functions of SCADA, Data Acquisition, Data Communication, Message-Based Polling Mode, Standard Polling	10 Hours

	Mode, Polled Report-by-Exception, Data Presentation, Control, Elements of SCADA, MTU (Master Terminal Unit), RTU (Remote Terminal Unit), Topology, Human-Machine Interface (HMI), Human-Computer Interface, (HCI) or Man-Machine , Application Areas of SCADA, SCADA and IIoT.	
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Sl.No	Description	Description Bloom's Taxonomy Level
CO1	Identify different components of industrial Automation, PLC and SCADA	Knowledge, Understand (Level 1, Level 2)
CO2	Understand the operation and working of PLC and SCADA	Knowledge, Understand (Level 1, Level 2)
CO3	Develop the PLC program for digital circuits.	Knowledge, Apply (Level 1, Level 3)
CO4	Apply the knowledge of Timer, counter, data manipulation to implement automatic control	Knowledge, Apply (Level 1, Level 3)

CO-PO Mapping															
CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO3	3	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO4	3	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-

Text Book:

1. Programmable Logic Controller Frank D. Petruzella Fifth Edition TaTa McGraw-Hill Edition, 2017
2. Chanchal Dey, Sunit Kumar Sen "Industrial Automation Technologies" CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, First Edition 2020.

Reference Books

1. Programmable Logic Controller W Bolton 5th Edition ISBN: 978-1-85617-751-1, Elsevier Publication 2009
2. Programmable Logic Controllers, Garry Dunning, Third Edition, Delmer Learning, 2011
3. Programmable Logic Controllers: Programming Methods and Applications, John R. Hackworth and Frederick D. Hackworth, Jr.
4. Practical SCADA for industry David Bailey Edwin Wright ISBN:0750658053, Elsevier Publication 2003

NPTEL course: <https://youtu.be/oxMdDsud5vg>
<https://youtu.be/3N0kWzC6jmE>

Course Title	Deep Learning Techniques						
Course Code	22EIT603A						
Category	Professional Elective Course (PEC)						
Scheme and Credits	No. of Hours/Week					Total teaching hours	Credits
	L	T	P	SS	Total		
	03	00	00	00	03	40	03
CIE Marks: 50	SEE Marks: 50		Total Max. marks=100			Duration of SEE: 03 Hours	

Course Objectives

To introduce the idea of artificial neural networks and their architecture
To introduce techniques used for training artificial neural networks
To enable design of an artificial neural network for classification

Unit No	Syllabus	No of Teaching hours
1	Introduction to Neural Networks: Historical trends in deep learning – Optimization techniques - Learning algorithms, capacity, overfitting and under fitting – Supervised and unsupervised learning algorithms - Basic concept of neurons - Perceptron algorithm - Feed forward and backpropagation networks	08 Hours
2	Deep Learning Networks: Feed forward neural networks – Gradient descent Back propagation algorithm – Vanishing gradient problem – Mitigation – ReLU heuristics for avoiding bad local minima – Heuristics for faster training – Nestors accelerated gradient descent – Regularization – Dropout	08 Hours
3	CNN architectures – Convolution – Pooling layers – Convolution and pooling as an infinitely strong prior - Random or unsupervised features- Transfer learning – Image classification using transfer learning	08 Hours
4	LSTM, GRU, encoder/decoder architectures – Auto encoders – Standard-Sparse – Denoising – Contractive- Variational autoencoders – Adversarial generative networks – Autoencoder and DBM	08 Hours
5	Applications of Deep Learning: Image segmentationObject detection – Automatic image captioning – Image generation with generative adversarial networks Video to text with LSTM models – Attention models for computer vision Case Study: Named entity recognition – Opinion mining using recurrent neural networks (RNN) – Parsing and sentiment analysis using RNN – Sentence classification using convolutional neural networks – Dialogue generation with LSTMs.	08 Hours

Sl.No	Description	Description Bloom's Taxonomy Level
CO1	Able to understand the mathematics behind functioning of neural networks	Knowledge, Understand (Level 1, Level 2)
CO2	Able to understand the mathematics behind functioning of Deep Learning Networks	Knowledge, Understand (Level 1, Level 2)
CO3	Able to understand and classify CNN architectures for various image processing applications	Knowledge, Apply (Level 1, Level 3)

Text Books:

1. Ian Goodfellow, YoshuaBengio, AaronCourville, "DeepLearning", MITPress, 2017.
2. Kevin P. Murphy, "Machine learning: A Probabilistic Perspective", MITPress, 2012.
3. Jason Brownlee, "Deep Learning with Python", ebook, 2016.

Reference Books

1. Francois Chollet, "Deep Learning with Python", Manning Publications, 2018.
2. Phil Kim, "Matlab Deep Learning: With Machine Learning, Neural Networks and Artificial Intelligence", Apress, 2017.
3. Ragav Venkatesan, Baoxin Li, "Convolutional Neural Networks in Visual Computing", CRC Press, 2018.
4. Navin Kumar Manaswi, "Deep Learning with Applications Using Python", Apress, 2018.
5. Joshua F. Wiley, "R Deep Learning Essentials", Packt Publications, 2016

Course Title	Medical Imaging Systems						
Course Code	22EIT603B						
Category	Professional Elective Course (PEC)						
Scheme and Credits	No. of Hours/Week					Total teaching hours	Credits
	L	T	P	SS	Total		
	03	00	00	00	03	40	03
CIE Marks: 50	SEE Marks: 50		Total Max. marks=100		Duration of SEE: 03 Hours		

Course objectives:

1. To understand the basic signals in the field of biomedical.
2. To understand Sources and characteristics of noise and artifacts in bio signals, and to understand use of bio signals in diagnosis, patient monitoring and physiological investigation
3. To explore research domain in biomedical signal processing.
4. To explore application of established engineering methods to complex biomedical signals problems.

Unit No	Syllabus	No of Teaching hours
1	Introduction to Biomedical Signals: The nature of biomedical signals, action potential, objectives of biomedical signal analysis, Difficulties in biomedical signal analysis, computer aided diagnosis. Neurological Signal Processing: The brain and its potentials, The electrophysiological origin of brain waves, The EEG signal and its characteristics, EEG analysis	08 Hours
2	Linear Prediction Theory: The Autoregressive (AR) method, Recursive estimation of AR parameters, Spectral error measure, Adaptive segmentation, Transient detection and elimination- the case of epileptic patients, overall performance. Sleep EEG: Data acquisition and classification of sleep stages, The Markov model and Markov chains, Dynamics of sleep-wake transitions, Hypnogram model parameters, Event history analysis for modelling sleep	08 Hours
3	Adaptive Interference/Noise Cancellation : A review of Wiener filtering problem, Principle of an Adaptive filter, The steepest-descent algorithm, the Windrow-Hoff least mean square adaptive algorithm, Adaptive noise canceller, Cancellation of 60Hz interference in ECG, Cancelling Donor-heart interference in Heart-transplant electrocardiography, Cancellation of ECG signal from the electrical activity of the chest muscles, cancelling of maternal ECG in fetal ECG, Cancellation of High frequency noise in Electro-surgery	08 Hours
4	Cardio logical Signal Processing: Basic Electrocardiography, ECG data acquisition, ECG lead system, ECG parameters and their estimation, The use of multi-scale analysis for parameter estimation of ECG waveforms, Arrhythmia analysis monitoring, long term continuous ECG recording.	08 Hours

Course Title	Robotics and Automation						
Course Code	22EIT603C						
Category	Professional Elective Course (PEC)						
Scheme and Credits	No. of Hours/Week					Total teaching hours	Credits
	L	T	P	SS	Total		
	03	00	00	00	03	40	03
CIE Marks: 50	SEE Marks: 50		Total Max. marks=100		Duration of SEE: 03 Hours		

Unit No	Syllabus	No of Teaching hours
1	Introduction : robot definition, classification of robot, history, robot components, robot degrees of freedom, robot joints, coordinates, reference frames, asimov's laws of robotics, robot programming modes, characteristics, applications	08 Hours
2	Sensors in Robotics: Transducers and sensors, characteristics of sensors, sensors in robotics, tactile sensors, proximity and range sensors, uses of sensors in robotics, problems, actuators.	08 Hours
3	Machine Vision: Introduction to machine vision, sensing and digitizing function in machine vision, image processing and analysis, training the vision system, robotic applications, problems. Robot Programming: Methods of robot programming, lead-through programming methods, a robot program as a path in space, motion interpolation, wait, signal and delay commands, branching, capabilities and limitations of lead-through methods, problems.	08 Hours
4	Robot kinematics : Rotation matrix, homogenous transformation matrix, Denavit- Hartenberg convention, Euler angles RPY representation, Direct and inverse kinematics for industrial robots for position and orientation.	08 Hours
5	Motion planning: Introduction, General considerations on Trajectory planning, joint-interpolated Trajectories, calculation of a 4-3-4 Joint trajectory, Cubic Spline Trajectory.	08 Hours

Course outcomes:

At the end of this course the students is able to

Sl.No	Description	Description Bloom's Taxonomy Level
CO1	Demonstrate the technology and principles associated with robotics and automation systems	Knowledge, Understand (Level 1, Level 2)
CO2	Identify sensors, robotics vision, applications and also robot programming.	Knowledge, Understand (Level 1, Level 2)
CO3	Solve direct and inverse kinematics of simple robot manipulators.	Knowledge, Apply (Level 1, Level 3)
CO4	Apply spatial transformation and mathematical equations to obtain the forward kinematic equation of robot manipulators and path planning.	Knowledge, Apply (Level 1, Level 3)

	Po1	Po2	Po3	Po4	Po5	Po6	Po7	Po8	Po9	P10	Po11	Po12	Pso1	Pso2	Pso3
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO3	3	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
CO4	3	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Strength of correlation: Low-1, Medium- 2, High-3															

Text Books:

1. **Introduction to robotics**, Saeed B Niku, Prentice Hall of India, 2005.
2. **Robotics control sensing Vision and Intelligence-** K.S.Fu, R.C.Gonzalez, C.S.G. Lee, McGraw Hill, 1987.
3. **Industrial Robotics: Technology, Programming and Applications**, Mikell P. Groover, Mitchel Weiss, Roger N. Nagel, Nicholas G. Odrey and Ashish Dutta, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2012.

Reference Books:

1. **Robot Technology Fundamentals** - James G. Keramas, 1st Edition, Cengage learning Publishers, 1998
2. **Introduction to robotics** John J Craig third Edition pearson Education Inc., 2005
3. **Introduction to robotics** SK Saha Tata Mc Graw Hill , 2008

Course Title	Aircraft Instrumentation						
Course Code	22EIT603D						
Category	Professional Elective Courses (PEC)						
Scheme and Credits	No. of Hours/Week					Total teaching hours	Credits
	L	T	P	SS	Total		
	03	00	00	00	03	40	03
CIE Marks: 50	SEE Marks: 50		Total Max. marks=100			Duration of SEE: 03 Hours	

Course Objectives

Sl. No.	Description
1.	Understand the Instrument display and Cockpit layout
2.	Understand the Operation of Flight instruments
3.	Study the characteristics of Gyroscopic Instruments
4.	Understand the operation of engine instruments and data recording system.

Unit	Syllabus	No. of Hrs
1	<p>AIRCRAFT INSTRUMENTS: Introduction-Qualitative and quantitative displays, basic T grouping of instruments, basics of Attitude Director Indicator(ADI) & Horizontal Situation Indicator, glass cockpit.</p> <p>AIR DATA INSTRUMENTS: Types of Air Data Instruments:-Pneumatic type and Air data computers, International Standard Atmosphere (ISA).</p> <p>Combined pitot and static probe, separate static ports. Pneumatic -type Air Data Instruments: Air speed indicator, altimeter and Vertical Speed Indicator and Instantaneous vertical speed indicator</p>	10 Hours
2	<p>AIR DATA WARNING SYSTEM: Mach warning system, altitude alerts system, airspeed warning system. Directional Systems: Earth's total magnetic field, horizontal and vertical components of total field, direct reading compass and its limitations, fluxgate detector units .</p>	7 Hours
3	<p>GYROSCOPIC AND ADVANCED FLIGHT INSTRUMENTS: Gyro scope and its properties, gyro system, Types of gyros-Conventional Mechanical, Ring laser gyros, Fiber optic gyros, basic mechanical gyro and its properties, Gyro horizon, Advanced direction indicator, Turn and bank indicator.</p>	7 Hours
4	<p>ENGINE INSTRUMENTS: Introduction, Engine Speed measurement- Electrical Tacho Generator, Optical Tachnometer, Hall Effect sensor, torque measurement- Hydro mechanical Transducer, Electronic Torque Meter, Pressure measurement</p>	7 Hours

5	ENGINE FUEL INDICATORS: Fuel quantity indicator (FQI)- volumetric FQI, Fuel flow rate Indicator- Rotating vane flowmeter, Integrated flow meter. FLIGHT DATA RECORDING: Cockpit Voice Recorder, Flight Data Recorder, future developments	8 Hours
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Course outcome:

Sl. No.	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Develop basic knowledge on the behavior and the characteristics of various indicators in aircraft	Knowledge, Understand (Level 1, Level 2)
2.	Acquire knowledge on the aircraft computer systems	Knowledge, Understand (Level 1, Level 2)
3.	Identify the different types of aircraft instruments and their operation	Knowledge, Understand (Level 1, Level 2)
4.	Analyze the performance of aircraft instruments in functionality of Aircraft System	Understand, Analyze (Level 2, Level 4)

	Po1	Po2	Po3	Po4	Po5	Po6	Po7	Po8	Po9	Po10	Po11	Po12	Pso1	Pso2	Pso3
Co1	3	2			1							1	1	1	1
Co2	2	3			1							1	1	1	2
Co3	2	2	2	1	2							2	1	1	3
Co4	2	1			1							1	1	1	2

Text Book:

1. Aircraft Instrumentation and Systems- S.Nagabhushana, L.K Sudha, I.K. International Publishing House Pvt.Ltd. 2013.

Reference Books:

1. Aircraft digital electronic and computer systems - Michael H. Tooley, second edition, Taylor & Francis Group, 2022
2. Design and development of aircraft systems - Seabridge, Allan G, 3rd edition, Wiley; 3rd edition, 2020
3. Aircraft Instruments and Integrated Systems- EHJ Pallet, Longman Scientific & Technical, McGraw-Hill, 3rd edition, 1992.

Course Title	Digital Image Processing Lab						
Course Code	22 EIL 607A						
Category	Ability Enhancement Course (AEC)						
Scheme and Credits	No. of Hours/Week					Total teaching hours	Credits
	L	T	P	SS	Total		
	00	00	02	00	02	13	01
CIE Marks: 50	SEE Marks: 50		CIE Marks: 50		SEE Marks: 50		

Course Objectives:

1. To know about fundamentals of image operations using MATLAB tool.
2. To understand about image transforms in spatial and in frequency domain for image enhancement.
3. To understand the concepts of image restoration and color image processing techniques.

Sl. No	Experiments
1	Simulation and Display of an Image, Negative of an Image(Binary & Gray Scale) .
2	Implementation of Relationships between Pixels.
3	Implementation of Transformations of an Image.
4	Contrast stretching of a low contrast image, Histogram, and Histogram Equalization.
5	Display of bit planes of an Image.
6	Display of FFT(1-D & 2-D) of an image .
7	Computation of Mean, Standard Deviation, Correlation coefficient of the given Image .
8	Implementation of Image Smoothing Filters(Mean and Median filtering of an Image).
9	Implementation of image sharpening filters and Edge Detection using Gradient Filters .
10	Image Compression by DCT,DPCM, HUFFMAN coding .
11	Implementation of image restoring techniques.
12	Implementation of Image Intensity slicing technique for image enhancement .
13	Canny edge detection Algorithm Numerical Methods and their applications: Curve Fitting: Straight line fit, Polynomial fit.

Course Outcome:

CO1: Able to know about fundamentals of image operations using MATLAB tool.

CO2: Able to understand about image transforms in spatial domain for image enhancement.

CO3: Able to understand about image transforms in frequency domain for image enhancement.

CO3: Able to understand the concepts of image restoration and color image processing techniques.

MAPPING of COs with POs

	Po1	Po2	Po3	Po4	Po5	Po6	Po7	Po8	Po9	P10	Po11	Po12	Pso1	Pso2	Pso3
CO1	1	1	2	1						1		1	1	3	
CO2	1	2	2	3	3				1	1		1	1	3	
CO3	2	2	2	2	3				1	2		2	1	3	
CO4	1	2	3	2	3				1	2		2	1	3	

Strength of correlation: Low-1, Medium-2, High-3

Course Title	Technical Writing Skills						
Course Code	22 EIT 607B						
Category	Ability Enhancement Course / Skill Enhancement Course-V						
Scheme and Credits	No. of Hours/Week					Total teaching hours	Credits
	L	T	P	SS	Total		
	02	00	00	00	02	15	1
CIE Marks: 50	SEE Marks: 50		Total Max. marks=50		Duration of SEE: 02 Hours		

Course Objectives

Sl.No.	Description
1.	Understand the difference between technical writing with other forms of writing
2.	Study on report writing and proposal writing
3.	Knowledge on writing effective technical article.

Unit	Syllabus	No. of Hrs
1	Definition of technical writing? Difference between technical writing and other forms of writing. Qualities and qualifications of technical writers.	3
2	Roles and responsibilities of writers, editors/project managers. 7 Cs of effective writing: Document formats – hard and soft copy versions designs. Principles of technical writing: styles in technical writing, clarity, precision, coherence and logical sequence in writing	3
3	Report Writing: Introduction, Importance of Reports ,Types of Reports, Writing Effective Reports :Report Formats , Structure of Formal Reports , Writing Strategies Proposal writing: Introduction, Types of Proposals: Non-Formal and Formal Proposals, Internal and External Proposals, Writing Effective Proposals: Structure of Formal Proposals, Writing Strategies.	3
4	Technical Article Writing : Introduction, Technical Articles versus General Articles, Types of Technical Articles: Journal Articles and Conference Papers, Review and Research Articles, Writing Effective Technical Articles: Structure of Technical Articles, Writing Strategies	3
5	Technical writing software tools: Microsoft word, Macro media robohelp, adobe frame maker, MS Visio, Powerpoint, Photoshop.	3

Course outcome:

Sl. No.	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
1.	Demonstrate theoretical knowledge to create effective technical writing documents for end users	Knowledge, Understand (Level 1,Level 2)
2.	Apply and adapt flexible writing process strategies to produce clear and high-quality deliverables.	Understand, Apply (Level 2,Level 3)
3.	Use professional technical writing conventions for effective writing.	Knowledge, Understand (Level 1,Level 2)

[illegible]

Text Book:

1. Effective Technical writing - M Ashraf Rizvi I, 2nd edition, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2017

Reference Books:

1. Technical Writing Style - [Dan Jones](#), [Sam Dragga](#), Allyn & Bacon, Incorporated, 2019
2. Communication Skills by Sanjay Kumar and Pushp Lata, Oxford University Press-2018.

[illegible]

Course Title	Virtual Instrumentation Lab						
Course Code	22 EIL607C						
Category	Professional Core Course Laboratory (PCCL)						
Scheme and Credits	No. of Hours/Week					Total teaching hours	Credits
	L	T	P	SS	Total		
	00	00	02	00	02	13	01
CIE Marks: 50	SEE Marks: 50		Total Max. marks=100		Duration of SEE: 03 Hours		

Course Objective:

Gaining skills at using LabVIEW software for instrument control, measurement, data acquisition and data handling.

Expt No	Syllabus										
1	Basic operations, simple programming structure using LabVIEW. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Basic arithmetic operations b. Boolean operations c. Sum of n numbers using for loop d. Sorting even numbers using while loop in an array 										
2	To explore the following programming tools in LabVIEW; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Creating a Sub VI b. Working with Formula Nodes & Expression Nodes c. Working with Loops & CASE structures d. Usage of Charts and Graphs 										
3	To explore the following programming tools in LabVIEW; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Shift Registers b. Arrays c. String handling d. File I/O 										
4	Design a VI for programmable Function Generator for the following functionalities. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Waveform generating options for generating – Sine, Triangle, Saw tooth & Square Waveforms. b. Digital Display for Magnitude & Frequency c. Graphical chart for analog waveform. 										
5	Using VISA and serial communication, Design a VI for the following programmable Instrument with couple of LED indicators. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>ASCII Command</th><th>Functionality</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A</td><td>LED Indicator 1 - ON</td></tr> <tr> <td>B</td><td>LED Indicator 1 – OFF</td></tr> <tr> <td>C</td><td>LED Indicator 2 - ON</td></tr> <tr> <td>D</td><td>LED Indicator 2 - OFF</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	ASCII Command	Functionality	A	LED Indicator 1 - ON	B	LED Indicator 1 – OFF	C	LED Indicator 2 - ON	D	LED Indicator 2 - OFF
ASCII Command	Functionality										
A	LED Indicator 1 - ON										
B	LED Indicator 1 – OFF										
C	LED Indicator 2 - ON										
D	LED Indicator 2 - OFF										
6	To develop a VI to communicate with programmable Instruments using Ethernet.										
7	To develop a VI to interface USB DAQ 6008 with LabVIEW and perform the following Operations: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Analog Read b. Analog Write 										

	c. Digital Read d. Digital Write
8	Time domain and frequency domain measurement of Real-world signal using LabVIEW
9	Real Time Temperature measurement and Control using Virtual Instrumentation
10	Real time sequential control of bottle filling system
11	Design a real time batch processing using LabVIEW.
12	Design a PID controller using LabVIEW.

Course Outcomes: On completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1: Recognize the components of Virtual instrumentations and use them for PC Based Measurement.

CO2: Use and implement various types of structures used in LabVIEW.

CO3: Analyze and design different type of programs based on data acquisition.

CO4: Create a VI system to solve real time problems.

CO-PO MAPPING												
CO/PO	PO1	O2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	2
CO2	2	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	2
CO3	2	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	2
CO4	2	2	1	2	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	2

Course Title	Robotics Lab						
Course Code	22 EIL607D						
Category	Professional Core Course Laboratory (PCCL)						
Scheme and Credits	No. of Hours/Week					Total teaching hours	Credits
	L	T	P	SS	Total		
	00	00	02	00	02	13	01
CIE Marks: 50	SEE Marks: 50		Total Max. marks=100		Duration of SEE: 03 Hours		

Course Objective

The objective of the course is to enable students to

- Understand robot configuration, structures, basic components, workspace and generations of robots.
- Get acquainted with performing spatial transformations and solve kinematics of the robot
- Get knowledge and analysis skills associated with trajectory planning
- Learn about various sensors, actuators, robot programming

1	Determination of maximum and minimum position of links.
2	Verification of transformation (Position and orientation) with respect to gripper and world coordinate system
3	Estimation of accuracy, repeatability and resolution.
4	Robot programming and simulation for pick and place
5	Robot programming and simulation for colour identification
6	Robot programming and simulation for Shape identification
7	Introduction to Robotic controller card like Arduino UNO board and write program to blink LED using Arduino instructions, C language & Assembly language.
8	Robot programming and simulation for writing
9	Interfacing drivers for Arduino Controller for Robotic application. Various sensor interfacing with Robotic Controller like Arduino UNO board
10	To simulate joint torque control of manipulator
11	Line following Robot
12	Obstacle avoidance robot

Course Outcome

Upon completion of this course the students will be able to

1. Demonstrate knowledge of industrial robots, characteristics, end effectors and actuators.
2. Apply spatial transformation to obtain forward and inverse kinematics
3. Solve robot dynamics problems, generate joint trajectory for path planning
4. Describe working principle of various sensors and program different operations

CO-PO MAPPING												
CO/PO	PO1	O2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	2
CO2	2	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	2
CO3	2	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	2
CO4	2	2	1	2	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	2